

## Re-imagining Democracy: Ottoman, Balkan and Arab perspectives, TT 2014 Riot, rebellion, representation and legitimacy: a geographical survey

### 1. Topography of revolt

Emrence, Cem. *Remapping the Ottoman Middle East : Modernity, Imperial Bureaucracy, and the Islamic State*. London: IBTauris, 2012. Intro, if time allows chs 1-4 (only 99 pp. of text in total)

Aytekin, E. Attila. 'Peasant Protest in the Late Ottoman Empire: Moral Economy, Revolt, and the Tanzimat Reforms'. *International Review of Social History* 57, no. 02 (2012): 191–227. doi:10.1017/S0020859012000193.

<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=8660649&jid=ISH&volumeId=57&issueId=02&aid=8660647>

For information, Aytekin has also published: 'Tax Revolts During the Tanzimat Period (1839–1876) and Before the Young Turk Revolution (1904–1908): Popular Protest and State Formation in the Late Ottoman Empire'. *Journal of Policy History* 25, no. 03 (2013): 308–33. doi:10.1017/S0898030613000134

For fuller treatments of the Nish and Kisrawan revolts, see:

Pinson, Mark. 'Ottoman Bulgaria in the First Tanzimat Period -the Revolts in Nish (1841) and Vidin (1850)'. *Middle Eastern Studies* 11, no. 2 (1975): 103–46. doi:10.1080/00263207508700291

Makdisi, Ussama. 'Corrupting the Sublime Sultanate: The Revolt of Tanyus Shahin in Nineteenth-Century Ottoman Lebanon'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 42, no. 1 (1 January 2000): 180–208.

### 2. North Africa

Clancy-Smith, Julia Ann. *Rebel and Saint : Muslim Notables, Populist Protest, Colonial Encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800-1904)*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994, chapter 3

### 3. Greece

Petropoulos, John Anthony. *Politics and Statecraft in the Kingdom of Greece 1833-1843*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968, ch. 1

Andriakaina, Eleni. 'The Promise of the 1821 Revolution and the Suffering Body. Some Thoughts on Modernisation and Anti-Intellectualism'. *Synthesis* 5 (2013).

<http://synthesis.enl.uoa.gr/current-issue/hellenism-unbound/eleni-andriakaina-.html>

Introductory: Petmezas, S. 'The Formation of Early Hellenic Nationalism and the Special Symbolic and Material Interests of the New Radical Republican Intelligentsia (ca. 1790-1830)'. *Historein*, 1999 <http://www.nnet.gr/historein/historeinfiles/histvolumes/hist01/hist01petmezas.htm>

### 4. Greek Anatolia

Evthymios Papataxiarchis, 'Reconfiguring the Ottoman political imagination: petitioning and print culture in the early Tanzimat' in Antonis Anastasopoulos ed. *Political Initiatives*

*'From the Bottom Up' in the Ottoman Empire. Halcyon Days in Crete VII. A Symposium Held in Rethymno, 9-11 January 2009, Rethymno: Crete, 2012* [on Kydonies, largely Greek town on Aegean coast]

*For a Greek perspective:* Kitromilides, P. M. “‘Imagined Communities’ and the Origins of the National Question in the Balkans’. *European History Quarterly* 19, no. 2 (1989): 149–92.  
doi:10.1177/026569148901900203. (put the doi into a search engine and it should find the article)

*For a Turkish perspective:* Cengiz Kirlis, ‘Balkan nationalisms and the Ottoman empire: views from Istanbul streets’ in Anastasopoulos, *Ottoman rule and the Balkans* <http://helios-eie.ekt.gr/EIE/handle/10442/13281>

## 5. Ionian islands

Calligas, E. ‘The ‘Rizospastai’ (Radical-Unionists): Politics and Nationalism in the British Protectorate of the Ionian Islands, 1815-1964’. LSE, 1994. Ch. 1 for background, ch. 3 to focus discussion.

## 6. Balkans

Keith Hitchin, *The Romanians 1774-1866* 231-49

For Romanian background, Hitchin, 141-72

For a broader regional overview, Djordjević, Dimitrije. *The Balkan Revolutionary Tradition*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1981. 91-113

## 7. Middle East/humanitarian intervention

Makdisi, Ussama Samir. *The Culture of Sectarianism : Community, History, and Violence in Nineteenth-Century Ottoman Lebanon*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2000. Chs 7-8

Rodogno, Davide. *Against Massacre: Humanitarian Interventions in the Ottoman Empire, 1815-1914*. Princeton University Press, 2011, ch. 6

## 8 An Ottoman perspective

Ali Haydar Midhat, *Life of Midhat Pasha* (Eng version, 1903), ch. 2, ‘Midhat’s early years’, pp. 22-66 – available through archive.org

R.H. Davison’s overview of his life in the *Encyclopedia of Islam*

Ch. 1 of the *Life*, to be read in conjunction with Baci Tezcan, ‘The New Order and the Fate of the Old: The historiographical construction of an Ottoman *ancien régime* in the nineteenth century,’ in *Tributary empires in global history*, edited by Peter F. Bang and Christopher A. Bayly, pp. 74-95. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.